

# A LIST OF LICE (INSECTA: PHTHIRAPTERA) RECORDED FROM TASMANIA

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## ABSTRACT

Published and unpublished records of lice are listed from Tasmanian birds and mammals. These records comprise 171 lice species; a further 88 records are listed at generic level only, but all these do not necessarily represent separate species. A host-parasite list is given after the lice list.



## INTRODUCTION

The senior author started collecting ectoparasites in the 1950's, from mammals and birds killed on roads and from other available sources. These were bulk preserved in alcohol and sent to J.H. Calaby (C.S.I.R.O., Canberra) who later provided information on their identity and taxonomic status. After being appointed zoologist at the Queen Victoria Museum on 1960, the opportunity was taken to salvage a greater range of material. This came from animals donated to the museum by members of the public and from animals collected in the course of field surveys and collecting trips undertaken by museum personnel. This material was broadly sorted, preserved in alcohol and sent to relevant authorities throughout the world for inclusion in their studies. Some specimens were donated to the determiner, who in return provided mounted and named material for the Queen Victoria Museum's collection. Eventually a considerable amount of parasite-host data was accumulated on the Tasmanian fauna and this was published by Green & Munday (1971). Subsequent collecting and publications have greatly expanded the available data on Tasmanian lice (Insecta: Phthiraptera) and this paper is the result of an attempt to bring it all together.

Several specialists kindly identified samples sent to them for study. Their contribution is greatly acknowledged, and a "pers. comm." with their names appears after each host from which they examined specimens. In addition to hitherto unpublished Tasmanian material represented in the collections of the Queen Victoria and the Tasmanian Museums, other published Tasmanian records are included in the list together with the references to their authorities, which are given after each host. Records which are considered to be the result of natural straggling, or contamination by human agency have not been included.

A host-parasite list is included as a cross reference. This exposes gaps such as the apparent absence of lice on some mammalian groups like the Phalangeridae, large Dasyuridae, Monotremata and Chiroptera. Though this may be the result of inadequate collecting, as is almost certainly the case with *Perameles gunnii* and some of the rodents and introduced mammals, it also introduces the possibility that some hosts might support rare and specialised fauna, where more intensive searching might be rewarding. Emerson & Price (1981: 3-8) summarise the mammalian hosts from which lice have been collected and are convinced that Phthiraptera (as Mallophaga) will not be found to occur on many species of several groups including the Monotremata and Chiroptera. They also stress the need for further knowledge of Phthiraptera-host relationships. There are also many gaps in the avian host list and here too, a great deal more collecting is needed to facilitate systematic studies, to further expand known host-parasite ranges, and to increase the present knowledge on the Tasmanian bird-lice fauna.

The nomenclature of the birds follows that given by Green (1989).

Records from Macquarie Island are not included in this paper as they are presently under review by others.

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**Class INSECTA**  
**Order PHTHIRAPTERA Haeckel, 1896**  
**Suborder AMBLYCERA Kellogg, 1896**  
**Family MENOPONIDAE Mjöberg, 1910**

Genus **Actornithophilus** Ferris, 1916

**A. grandiceps** (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Haematopus fuliginosus* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Haematopus longirostris* (det. R.L. Palma)

**A. hoplopteri** (Mjöberg, 1910) sensu lato

ex *Vanellus miles*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

**A. piceus** (Denny, 1842) sensu lato

ex *Larus novaehollandiae* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

**A. umbrinus** (Burmeister, 1838) sensu lato

ex *Calidris ruficollis* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Amyrsidea** Ewing, 1927

**A. minuta** Emerson, 1961

ex *Pavo cristatus* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Ancistrona** Westwood, 1874

**Ancistrona** sp.

ex *Fulmarus glacialis* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Pterodroma macroptera* (pers. comm. Clay)

ex *Pterodroma lessonii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

ex *Pachyptila desolata* (pers. comm. Clay)

ex *Pachyptila turtur* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Austromenopon** Bedford, 1939

**A. aegialitidis** (Durrant, 1906) sensu lato

ex *Vanellus miles* (pers. comm. Moreby)

**A. atrofulvum** (Piaget, 1880) sensu lato

ex *Sterna striata* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Sterna bergii* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

**A. brevifimbriatum** (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Fulmarus glacialis* (pers. comm. Clay)

**A. elliotti** Timmermann, 1954

ex *Pelecanoides urinatrix* (det. R.L. Palma)



- A. enigki** Timmermann, 1963  
ex *Pelagodroma marina* (det. R.L. Palma)
- A. navigans** (Kellogg, 1896)  
ex *Diomedea melanophrys* (pers. comm. Clay)
- A. ossifragae** (Eichler, 1949)  
ex *Macronectes giganteus* (det. R.L. Palma)
- A. paululum** (Kellogg & Chapman, 1899)  
ex *Puffinus carneipes* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)  
ex *Puffinus tenuirostris* (pers. comm. Clay)  
ex *Puffinus gavia* (pers. comm. Clay)
- A. pinguis** (Kellogg, 1896)  
ex *Diomedea cauta* (det. R.L. Palma)
- A. popellus** (Piaget, 1890) sensu lato  
ex *Pterodroma macroptera* (pers. comm. Clay)  
ex *Pterodroma lessonii* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)  
ex *Pterodroma brevirostris* (det. R.L. Palma)
- A. stammeri** Timmermann, 1963  
ex *Halobaena caerulea* (det. R.L. Palma)  
ex *Pachyptila vittata*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
ex *Pachyptila salvini*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
ex *Pachyptila belcheri*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
ex *Pachyptila turtur*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- A. transversum** (Denny, 1842)  
ex *Larus novaehollandiae*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Colpocephalum** Nitzsch, 1818

- C. berigorae** Tendeiro, 1988  
ex *Falco berigora*; (Tendeiro, 1988)
- C. eucarenum** Burmeister, 1838  
ex *Pelecanus conspicillatus* (det. R.L. Palma)
- C. fregili** (Denny, 1842)  
ex *Corvus tasmanicus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- C. impressum** Rudow, 1866  
ex *Aquila audax* (det. R.L. Palma)
- C. zerafae** Ansari, 1955  
ex *Accipiter novaehollandiae* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Cuculiphilus** Uchida, 1926

- C. (Cuculiphilus) fasciatus** (Scopoli, 1763)  
ex *Cuculus pallidus* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Eidmanniella** Kéler, 1938

**E. pellucida** (Rudow, 1869)

ex *Leucocarbo fuscescens* (pers. comm. Moreby)

ex *Phalacrocorax carbo* (pers. comm. Emerson)

**E. pustulosa** (Nitzsch, 1866)

ex *Morus serrator*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

**E. subrotunda** (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Phalacrocorax sulcirostris* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Eomenopon** Harrison, 1915

**E. concinnae** Price & Emerson, 1982

ex *Glossopsitta concinna*; (Price & Emerson, 1982)

**Eomenopon** sp.

ex *Lathamus discolor* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Franciscoloa** Conci, 1942

**F. funerei** Price & Beer, 1966

ex *Calyptorhynchus funereus*; (Price & Beer, 1966)

**F. pallida** (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Cacatua galerita* (pers. comm. Emerson)

Genus **Heteromenopon** Carriker, 1954

**H. (Keamenopon) psittacum** (Le Souëf & Bullen, 1902)

ex *Platycercus eximius*; (Price & Beer, 1967)

ex *Platycercus caledonicus* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Holomenopon** Eichler, 1941

**H. leucoxanthum** (Burmeister, 1838)

ex *Anas platyrhynchos* (pers. comm. Kettle)

Genus **Kurodaia** Uchida, 1926

**K. cryptostigmatia** (Nitzsch, 1861)

ex *Ninox boobook* (pers. comm. Clay)

**K. subpachygaster** (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Tyto novaehollandiae*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Longimenopon** Thompson, 1948

**Longimenopon** sp.

ex *Pachyptila turtur*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Machaerilaemus** Harrison, 1915

**M. malleus** (Burmeister, 1838)

ex *Cecropis nigricans* (pers. comm. Emerson)

Genus **Menacanthus** Neumann, 1912

**M. eurysternus** (Burmeister, 1838)

ex *Pachycephala olivacea* (det. R.L. Palma)  
ex *Colluricincla harmonica* (pers. comm. Price)  
ex *Phylidonyris novaehollandiae* (pers. comm. Clay)  
ex *Sturnus vulgaris* (pers. comm. Clay)  
ex *Turdus merula* (det. R.L. Palma)  
ex *Melanodryas vittata* (det. R.L. Palma)  
ex *Zosterops lateralis* (det. R.L. Palma)

**M. gonophaeus** (Burmeister, 1838)

ex *Corvus tasmanicus* (det. R.L. Palma)

**M. nelsoni** Price, 1976

ex *Artamus cyanopterus*; (Price, 1976b)

**Menacanthus** sp.

ex *Coturnix ypsilophora*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
ex *Melithreptus validirostris* (pers. comm. Klockenhoff)  
ex *Sericornis magnus* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Myrsidea** Waterston, 1915

**M. australiensis** Klockenhoff, 1971

ex *Corvus tasmanicus*; (Klockenhoff, 1971)  
ex *Corvus mellori* (pers. comm. Clay)

**M. pachycephalae** Palma & Klockenhoff, 1988 sensu lato

ex *Pachycephala pectoralis*; (Palma & Klockenhoff, 1988)

**M. strangeri** Clay, 1970

ex *Malurus cyaneus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

**Myrsidea** sp.

ex *Coracina novaehollandiae* (pers. comm. Clay)  
ex *Zoothera dauma*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
ex *Pardalotus punctatus* (det. R.L. Palma)  
ex *Pachycephala olivacea* (det. R.L. Palma)  
ex *Colluricincla harmonica* (pers. comm. Clay)  
ex *Acanthiza pusilla* (pers. comm. Klockenhoff)  
ex *Acanthiza ewingii* (pers. comm. Klockenhoff)

ex *Manorina melanocephala* (pers. comm. Klockenhoff)  
 ex *Lichenostomus flavicollis* (det. R.L. Palma)  
 ex *Melithreptus validirostris*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
 ex *Melithreptus affinis* (det. R.L. Palma)  
 ex *Phylidonyris novaehollandiae* (pers. comm. Clay)  
 ex *Emblema bella* (pers. comm. Moreby)  
 ex *Strepera fuliginosa*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Nosopon** Hopkins, 1949

**N. lucidum** (Rudow, 1869)  
 ex *Circus approximans*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Pseudomenopon** Mjöberg, 1910

**P. concretum** (Piaget, 1880)  
 ex *Porphyrio porphyrio*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

**P. phoenicuri** Price, 1974  
*Gallinula mortierii*; (Price, 1974)

**P. pilosum** (Scopoli, 1763)  
 ex *Fulica atra* (pers. comm. Emerson)

**P. scopulacorne** (Denny, 1842)  
 ex *Dryolimnas pectoralis*; (Price, 1974)

**Pseudomenopon** sp.  
 ex *Porzana tabuensis* (pers. comm. Moreby)

Genus **Trinoton** Nitzsch, 1818

**T. nigrum** Le Souëf, 1902  
 ex *Cygnus atratus* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

**T. querquedulae** (Linnaeus, 1758)  
 ex *Anas platyrhynchos* (pers. comm. Clay)

**Trinoton** sp.  
 ex *Malacorhynchus membranaceus* (pers. comm. Moreby.)  
 ex *Chenoneïta jubata* (det. R.L. Palma)

### Family BOOPIIDAE Mjöberg, 1910

Genus **Boopia** Piaget, 1880

**B. bettongia** Le Souëf, 1902  
 ex *Isododon obesulus* (pers. comm. Moreby)

**B. greeni** Clay, 1976

ex *Antechinus swainsonii*; (Clay, 1976)  
ex *Antechinus minimus*; (Clay, 1976)

**B. lukoschusi** Clay, 1976

ex *Sminthopsis leucopus* (pers. comm. Clay)

**B. tarsata** Piaget, 1880

ex *Vombatus ursinus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Heterodoxus** Le Souëf & Bullen, 1902**H. longitarsus** (Piaget, 1880)

ex *Macropus rufogriseus* (pers. comm. Clay)

**H. spiniger** (Enderlein, 1909)

ex *Canis familiaris*; (Thompson, 1940)

Genus **Latumcephalum** Le Souëf, 1902**L. greeni** Clay, 1974

ex *Macropus rufogriseus*; (Clay, 1974)

Genus **Macropophila** Mjöberg, 1919**M. clayae** Kéler, 1971

ex *Thylogale billardieri*; (Kéler, 1971)  
ex *Macropus rufogriseus* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Paraheterodoxus** Harrison & Johnston, 1916**P. erinaceus** Kéler, 1971

ex *Potorous tridactylus*; (Kéler, 1971)

**Paraheterodoxus** sp.

ex *Bettongia gaimardi*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Phacogalia** Mjöberg, 1919**P. brevispinosa** (Harrison & Johnston, 1916)

ex *Antechinus swainsonii* (pers. comm. Clay)  
ex *Antechinus minimus*; (Kéler, 1971)

### Family LAEMOBOTHRIDAE Mjöberg, 1910

Genus *Laemobothrion* Nitzsch, 1818

- L. maximum* (Scopoli, 1763)  
ex *Circus approximans* (pers. comm. Clay)

### Family RICINIDAE Neumann, 1890

Genus *Ricinus* De Geer, 1778

- R. mollisoni* Rheinwald, 1968  
ex *Acanthiza ewingii*; (Rheinwald, 1968)  
*R. mugimaki* (Uchida, 1915)  
ex *Rhipidura fuliginosa*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

- Ricinus* sp.  
ex *Lichenostomus flavicollis*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
ex *Petroica phoenicea* (det. R.L. Palma)

### Suborder ISCHNOCERA Kellogg, 1896

#### Family PHILOPTERIDAE Burmeister, 1838

Genus *Alcedoecus* Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1939

- A. delphax* (Nitsch, 1866)  
ex *Dacelo novaeguineae*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus *Anaticola* Clay, 1935

- A. crassicornis* (Scopoli, 1763)  
ex *Anas platyrhynchos* (pers. comm. Clay)

- Anaticola* sp.  
ex *Malacorhynchus membranaceus* (pers. comm. Moreby)  
ex *Aythya australis* (det. R.L. Palma)  
ex *Chenonetta jubata* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus *Anatoecus* Cummings, 1916

- A. dentatus* (Scopoli, 1763)  
ex *Anas platyrhynchos* (pers. comm. Clay)  
ex *Chenonetta jubata* (det. R.L. Palma)

- A. icterodes* (Nitzsch, 1818)  
ex *Anas platyrhynchos* (pers. comm. Clay)



ex *Aythya australis* (det. R.L. Palma)

**Anatoecus** sp.

ex *Cygnus atratus* (pers. comm. Emerson)

ex *Malacorhynchus membranaceus* (pers. comm. Moreby)

Genus **Aquanirmus** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1939

**Aquanirmus** sp.

ex *Poliiocephalus poliocephalus* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Ardeicola** Clay, 1935

**A. expallidus** Blagoveshtchensky, 1940

ex *Ardea ibis* (det. R.L. Palma)

**A. pilgrimi** Tandan, 1972

ex *Ardea novaehollandiae* (det. R.L. Palma)

**A. stellaris** (Denny, 1842)

ex *Botaurus poiciloptilus* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Austrogoniodes** Harrison, 1915

**A. concii** (Kéler, 1952)

ex *Eudyptes pachyrhynchus* (pers. comm. Clay)

**A. cristati** Kéler, 1952

ex *Eudyptes chrysocome* (pers. comm. Clay)

ex *Eudyptes schlegeli* (pers. comm. Clay)

**A. hamiltoni** Harrison, 1937

ex *Eudyptes schlegeli* (det. R.L. Palma)

**A. waterstoni** (Cummings, 1914)

ex *Eudyptula minor*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Bedfordiella** Thompson, 1937

**B. unica** Thompson, 1937

ex *Pterodroma brevirostris*; (Palma & Pilgrim, 1983)

Genus **Brueelia** Kéler, 1936

**B. daumae** (Clay, 1936)

ex *Zoothera dauma*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

**B. nebulosa** (Burmeister, 1838)

ex *Sturnus vulgaris* (pers. comm. Kettle)

**Brueelia** sp.

- ex *Alauda arvensis* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Melanodryas vittata* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Pachycephala olivacea* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Pachycephala pectoralis*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Colluricincla harmonica* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Cinclosoma punctatum*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Malurus cyaneus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Anthochaera paradoxa*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Manorina melanocephala* (det. R.L. Palma)
- ex *Melithreptus validirostris* (det. R.L. Palma)
- ex *Melithreptus affinis* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Phylidonyris novaehollandiae* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Emblema bella* (pers. comm. Moreby)
- ex *Strepera fuliginosa*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Strepera versicolor* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Carduiceps** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1939**C. zonarius** (Nitzsch, 1866) sensu lato

- ex *Calidris ruficollis* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Coloceras** Taschenberg, 1882**C. chinense** (Kellogg & Chapman, 1902) sensu lato

- ex *Streptopelia chinensis*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

**Coloceras** sp.

- ex *Phaps chalcoptera*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Phaps elegans* (pers. comm. Moreby)

Genus **Columbicola** Ewing, 1929**C. columbae** (Linnaeus, 1758)

- ex *Columba livia* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

**C. tasmaniensis** Tendeiro, 1967

- ex *Phaps chalcoptera*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Phaps elegans*; (Tendeiro, 1967)

Genus **Craspedorrhynchus** Kéler, 1938**C. haematopus** (Scopoli, 1763)

- ex *Accipiter fasciatus* (pers. comm. Emerson)

**Craspedorrhynchus** sp.

- ex *Accipiter cirrhocephalus* (det. R.L. Palma)
- ex *Haliaeetus leucogaster*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Aquila audax*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- ex *Falco berigora*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Cuclotogaster** Carriker, 1936

**C. synoicus** (Clay, 1938)

ex *Coturnix ypsilophora*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Cuculicola** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1939

**Cuculicola** sp.

ex *Cuculus pallidus* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Chrysococcyx flabelliformis* (det. R.L. Palma)

ex *Chrysococcyx lucidus* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Cuculoecus** Ewing, 1926

**Cuculoecus** sp.

ex *Cuculus pallidus* (pers. comm. Emerson)

ex *Chrysococcyx lucidus* (pers. comm. Moreby)

Genus **Degeeriella** Neumann, 1906

**D. elani** Tendeiro, 1955

ex *Elanus notatus* (pers. comm. Clay)

**D. fulva** (Giebel, 1874)

ex *Accipiter fasciatus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

**D. fusca** (Denny, 1842)

ex *Circus approximans*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

ex *Accipiter fasciatus* (det. R.L. Palma)

**D. regalis** (Giebel, 1866)

ex *Milvus sphenurus* (pers. comm. Moreby)

**D. rufa** (Burmeister, 1838)

ex *Falco berigora*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Docophoroides** Giglioli, 1864

**D. brevis** (Dufour, 1835)

ex *Diomedea exulans*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

ex *Diomedea epomophora* (det. R.L. Palma)

**D. harrisoni** Waterston, 1917

ex *Diomedea cauta* (pers. comm. Clay)

**D. murphyi** (Kellogg, 1914)

ex *Macronectes giganteus* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

**D. simplex** (Waterston, 1914)

ex *Diomedea melanophrys* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Falcolipeurus** Bedford, 1931**F. suturalis** (Rudow, 1869)ex *Aquila audax*; (Green & Munday, 1971)Genus **Forficuloecus** Conci, 1941**F. forficula** (Piaget, 1871)ex *Platycercus caledonicus* (pers. comm. Clay)ex *Lathamus discolor* (det. R.L. Palma)**F. greeni** Guimarães, 1985ex *Neophema chrysostoma*; (Guimarães, 1985)Genus **Fulicoffula** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1938**F. lurida** (Nitzsch, 1818)ex *Fulica atra* (pers. comm. Emerson.)**Fulicoffula** sp.ex *Porzana tabuensis* (pers. comm. Clay)ex *Gallinula mortierii* (pers. comm. Clay)Genus **Goniodes** Nitzsch, 1818**G. pavonis** (Linnaeus, 1758)ex *Pavo cristatus* (pers. comm. Clay)**G. retractus** Le Souëf, 1902ex *Coturnix ypsilophora*; (Green & Munday, 1971)Genus **Halipeurus** Thompson, 1936**H. (Halipeurus) diversus** (Kellogg, 1896)ex *Puffinus tenuirostris*; (Green & Munday, 1971)**H. (Halipeurus) falsus pacificus** Edwards, 1961ex *Pelecanoides urinatrix*; (Green & Munday, 1971)**H. (Synnautes) pelagicus** (Denny, 1842) sensu latoex *Pelagodroma marina*; (Green & Munday, 1971)**H. (Halipeurus) procellariae** (J.C. Fabricius, 1775)ex *Pterodroma macroptera* (det. R.L. Palma)ex *Pterodroma lessonii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)**H. (Halipeurus) spadix** Timmermann, 1961ex *Puffinus gavia* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)

Genus **Harrisoniella** Bedford, 1929**H. hopkinsi** Eichler, 1952

- ex *Diomedea exulans* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Diomedea epomophora* (pers. comm. Clay)

**H. ferox** (Giebel, 1867)

- ex *Diomedea cauta*; (Palma & Pilgrim, 1984)
- ex *Diomedea melanophrys*; (Palma & Pilgrim, 1984)

Genus **Incidifrons** Ewing, 1929**I. fulicae** (Linnaeus, 1758)

- ex *Fulica atra* (pers. comm. Emerson)

Genus **Lunaceps** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1939**Lunaceps** sp.

- ex *Calidris ruficollis* (det. R.L. Palma)
- ex *Calidris ferruginea* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Naubates** Bedford, 1930**N. clypeatus** (Giebel, 1874)

- ex *Halobaena caerulea*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

**N. heteroproctus** Harrison, 1937

- ex *Pterodroma macroptera* (det. R.L. Palma)

**N. prioni** (Enderlein, 1908)

- ex *Pachyptila vittata*; Green & Munday, 1971
- ex *Pachyptila salvini* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Pachyptila desolata* (pers. comm. Clay)
- ex *Pachyptila belcheri*; Green & Munday
- ex *Pachyptila turtur*; Green & Munday, 1971

**N. pterodromi** Bedford, 1930 (sensu Kéler, 1952)

- ex *Pterodroma inexpectata* (det. R.L. Palma)

**N. pterodromi** sensu lato

- ex *Pterodroma lessonii* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Neopsittaconirmus** Conci, 1942**N. albus** (Le Souëf & Bullen, 1902)

- ex *Cacatua galerita* (pers. comm. Emerson)

**N. borgioli** Conci, 1942

- ex *Calyptorhynchus funereus* (pers. comm. Emerson)

***N. circumfasciatus*** (Piaget, 1880) sensu lato  
ex *Platycercus caledonicus* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Ornithobius** Denny, 1842

***O. fuscus*** Le Souëf, 1902  
ex *Cygnus atratus* (pers. comm. Emerson)

Genus **Paraclisis** Timmermann, 1965

***P. diomedeeae*** (J.C. Fabricius, 1775)  
ex *Diomedea chrysostoma* (pers. comm. Clay)  
ex *Diomedea cauta* (pers. comm. Clay)

***P. obscura*** (Rudow, 1869)  
ex *Macronectes giganteus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Pectinopygus** Mjöberg, 1910

***P. australis*** Thompson, 1948  
ex *Pelecanus conspicillatus* (det. R.L. Palma)

***P. bassani*** (O. Fabricius, 1780)  
ex *Morus serrator*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

***P. dispar*** (Piaget, 1880)  
ex *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*; (Clay, 1973)

***P. gyricornis*** (Denny, 1842)  
ex *Phalacrocorax carbo*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

***P. kosswigi*** Timmermann, 1964  
ex *Leucocarbo fuscescens*; (Timmermann, 1964)

***P. setosus*** (Piaget, 1880)  
ex *Phalacrocorax sulcirostris* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Pelmatocerandra** Enderlein, 1908

***P. setosa*** (Giebel, 1876)  
ex *Pelecanoides urinatrix*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Perineus** Thompson, 1936

***P. circumfasciatus*** Kéler, 1957  
ex *Diomedea cauta*; (Palma & Pilgrim, 1988)

***P. concinnoides*** Kéler 1957  
ex *Diomedea epomophora* (pers. comm. Clay)



***P. nigrolimbatus*** (Giebel, 1874)ex *Fulmarus glacialis*; (Palma & Pilgrim, 1988)Genus **Philoceanus** Kellogg, 1903***P. garrodiae*** (Clay, 1940)ex *Garrodia nereis* (pers. comm. Clay)Genus **Philopterus** Nitzsch, 1818***Philopterus*** sp.

ex *Coracina novaehollandiae* (pers. comm. Clay)  
 ex *Anthus novaeseelandiae* (pers. comm. Clay)  
 ex *Hirundo neoxena* (pers. comm. Moreby)  
 ex *Zoothera dauma*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
 ex *Turdus merula*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
 ex *Colluricincla harmonica*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
 ex *Petroica phoenicea* (det. R.L. Palma)  
 ex *Cinclosoma punctatum*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
 ex *Pardalotus punctatus* (det. R.L. Palma)  
 ex *Malurus cyaneus* (pers. comm. Clay)  
 ex *Anthochaera paradoxa*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
 ex *Manorina melanocephala* (det. R.L. Palma)  
 ex *Lichenostomus flavicollis* (det. R.L. Palma)  
 ex *Melithreptus validirostris*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
 ex *Melithreptus affinis* (pers. comm. Clay)  
 ex *Phylidonyris novaehollandiae*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
 ex *Phylidonyris pyrrhoptera* (det. R.L. Palma)  
 ex *Strepera fuliginosa*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
 ex *Strepera versicolor*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
 ex *Corvus tasmanicus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

Genus **Physconelloides** Ewing, 1927***P. australiensis*** Tendeiro, 1969

ex *Phaps chalcoptera*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
 ex *Phaps elegans* (pers. comm. Clay)

Genus **Podargocetus** Emerson & Price, 1966***P. strigoides*** Emerson & Price, 1966ex *Podargus strigoides*; (Green & Munday, 1971)***P. tasmaniensis*** Price, 1976ex *Aegotheles cristatus*; (Price, 1976a)Genus **Pseudonirmus** Mjöberg, 1910***P. gurlti*** (Taschenberg, 1882)ex *Daption capense* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Psittaconirmus** Harrison, 1915

- P. australis** Harrison, 1915 sensu lato  
ex *Glossopsitta concinna* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Psittoecus** Conci, 1942

- P. vanzolinii** Guimarães, 1974  
ex *Cacatua galerita* (pers. comm. Emerson)
- P. mollisoni** Guimarães, 1974  
ex *Calyptorhynchus funereus*; (Guimarães, 1974)

Genus **Quadriceps** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1939

- Q. auratus** (Haan, 1829)  
ex *Haematopus fuliginosus* (det. R.L. Palma)  
ex *Haematopus longirostris* (det. R.L. Palma)
- Q. cucullatus** Timmermann, 1955  
ex *Charadrius rubricollis*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- Q. macrocephalus** (Waterston, 1914) sensu lato  
ex *Charadrius ruficapillus* (pers. comm. Clay)
- Q. renschi** Timmermann, 1954  
ex *Vanellus miles*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- Q. ridgwayi** (Kellogg, 1906)  
ex *Haematopus fuliginosus* (det. R.L. Palma)  
ex *Haematopus longirostris* (pers. comm. Clay)
- Q. rubricollis** Emerson & Price, 1985  
ex *Charadrius rubricollis*; (Emerson & Price, 1985)
- Q. sellatus** (Burmeister, 1838)  
ex *Sterna striata* (det. R.L. Palma)  
ex *Sterna bergii* (det. R.L. Palma)

Genus **Rallicola** Johnston & Harrison, 1911

- R. campbelli** Emerson, 1964  
ex *Gallinula mortierii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- R. fulicae** (Denny, 1842)  
ex *Fulica atra* (pers. comm. Emerson)
- R. lugens** (Giebel, 1874)  
ex *Porphyrio porphyrio*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

- R. mortieri* Emerson, 1964  
ex *Gallinula mortierii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- R. ortyometrae affinis* (Piaget, 1880)  
ex *Dryolimnas pectoralis* (pers. comm. Emerson)
- R. tabuensis* Emerson, 1966  
ex *Porzana tabuensis* (pers. comm. Emerson)
- Genus *Saemundssonina* Timmermann, 1936
- S. (Saemundssonina) africana sycophanta* Timmermann, 1962  
ex *Vanellus miles*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- S. (Saemundssonina) bicolor* (Rudow, 1870)  
ex *Fulmarus glacialisoides* (det. R.L. Palma)
- S. (Saemundssonina) desolata* Timmermann, 1959  
ex *Pachyptila vittata*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
ex *Pachyptila salvini*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
ex *Pachyptila belcheri* (pers. comm. Moreby)
- S. (Saemundssonina) gaini* (Neumann, 1913)  
ex *Macronectes giganteus* (pers. comm. Moreby)
- S. (Saemundssonina) haematopi* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
ex *Haematopus fuliginosus* (det. R.L. Palma)  
ex *Haematopus longirostris* (det. R.L. Palma)
- S. (Saemundssonina) lari* (O. Fabricius, 1780) sensu lato  
ex *Larus novaehollandiae*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
ex *Larus pacificus* (pers. comm. Clay)
- S. (Saemundssonina) laticaudata* (Rudow, 1869)  
ex *Sterna bergii* (det. R.L. Palma)
- S. (Saemundssonina) minitrans* Timmermann, 1977  
ex *Malacorhynchus membranaceus*; (Timmermann, 1977)
- S. (Saemundssonina) platygaster* (Denny, 1842) sensu lato  
ex *Charadrius bicinctus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- S. (Saemundssonina) pterodromae* Timmermann, 1959  
ex *Halobaena caerulea* (det. R.L. Palma)  
ex *Pterodroma brevirostris* (det. R.L. Palma)
- S. (Saemundssonina) stammeri* Timmermann, 1959  
ex *Daption capense* (det. R.L. Palma)
- S. (Saemundssonina) sterna* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
ex *Sterna striata* (det. R.L. Palma)

***Saemundssonina (Puffinoecus)* sp.**ex *Pterodroma lessonii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)Genus **Saussurites** Tendeiro, 1971***S. flavus elegans*** Tendeiro, 1978ex *Phaps elegans*; (Tendeiro, 1978)Genus **Strigiphilus** Mjöberg, 1910***S. aitkeni*** Clay, 1966ex *Tyto alba* (pers. comm. Clay)ex *Tyto novaehollandiae*; (Green & Munday, 1971)***S. vapidus*** Clay, 1977ex *Ninox boobook*; (Clay, 1977)Genus **Sturnidoecus** Eichler, 1944***S. sturni*** (Schränk, 1776)ex *Sturnus vulgaris*; (Green & Munday, 1971)Genus **Trabeculus** Rudow, 1866***T. hexakon*** (Waterston, 1914) sensu latoex *Puffinus tenuirostris*; (Green & Munday, 1971)ex *Puffinus carneipes* (pers. comm. Pilgrim)***T. schillingi*** Rudow, 1866 sensu latoex *Pterodroma macroptera* (det. R.L. Palma)ex *Pterodroma lessonii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)ex *Pterodroma inexpectata* (det. R.L. Palma)Genus **Turnicola** Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1938***Turnicola* sp.**ex *Turnix varia*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

**Suborder ANOPLURA Leach, 1815**  
**Family HOPLOPLEURIDAE Ewing, 1929**

Genus **Hoplopleura** Enderlein, 1904***H. calabyi*** Johnson, 1960ex *Pseudomys higginsii*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

- H. irritans* Kuhn & Ludwig, 1967  
ex *Rattus lutreolus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- H. mastacomydis* Kuhn & Ludwig, 1967  
ex *Mastacomys fuscus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)
- H. pacifica* Ewing, 1924  
ex *Rattus rattus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)

#### Family POLYPLACIDAE Fahrenholz, 1912

Genus **Polyplax** Enderlein, 1904

- P. spinulosa* (Burmeister, 1839)  
ex *Rattus lutreolus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
ex *Rattus rattus*; (Green & Munday, 1971)  
ex *Rattus norvegicus* (det. R.L. Palma)

#### Family HAEMATOPINIDAE Enderlein, 1904

Genus **Haematopinus** Leach, 1815

- H. suis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
ex *Sus scrofa*; (Johnston & Harrison, 1913)
- H. eurysternus* Denny, 1842  
ex *Bos taurus*; (Johnston & Harrison, 1913)

#### Family LINOGNATHIDAE Enderlein, 1906

Genus **Linognathus** Enderlein, 1905

- L. vituli* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
ex *Bos taurus*; (Johnston & Harrison, 1913)
- L. setosus* (Olfers, 1816)  
ex *Canis familiaris*; (Thompson, 1940)

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HOST-PARASITE LIST

Class MAMMALIA  
Order MARSUPIALIA

Family MACROPODIDAE

Genus **Macropus** Shaw, 1794

<b>M. rufogriseus</b> (Desmarest, 1817)	Brush Kangaroo
<i>Heterodoxus longitarsus</i>	
<i>Latumcephalum greeni</i>	
<i>Macropophila clayae</i>	

Genus **Thylogale** Gray, 1837

<b>T. billardieri</b> (Desmarest, 1822)	Tasmanian Pademelon
<i>Macropophila clayae</i>	

Genus **Bettongia** Gray, 1837

<b>B. gaimardi</b> (Desmarest, 1822)	Eastern Bettong
<i>Paraheterodoxus</i> sp.	

Genus **Potorous** Desmarest, 1804

<b>P. tridactylus</b> (Kerr, 1792)	Long-nosed Potoroo
<i>Paraheterodoxus erinaceus</i>	

Family VOMBATIDAE

Genus **Vombatus** E. Geoffroy, 1803

<b>V. ursinus</b> (Shaw, 1800)	Common Wombat
<i>Boopia tarsata</i>	

Family PERAMELIDAE

Genus **Isoodon** Desmarest, 1817

<b>I. obesulus</b> (Shaw, 1797)	Brown Bandicoot
<i>Boopia bettongia</i>	



Family DASYURIDAE

Genus **Antechinus** Macleary, 1841

**A. swainsonii** (Waterhouse, 1840) Dusky Antechinus  
*Boopia greeni*  
*Phacogalia brevispinosa*

**A. minimus** (Geoffroy, 1803) Swamp Antechinus  
*Boopia greeni*  
*Phacogalia brevispinosa*

Genus **Sminthopsis** Thomas, 1887

**S. leucopus** (Gray, 1842) White-footed Dunnart  
*Boopia lukoschusi*

Order CARNIVORA

Family CANIDAE

Genus **Canis** Linnaeus, 1758

**C. familiaris** Linnaeus, 1758 Dog  
*Heterodoxus spiniger*  
*Linognathus setosus*

Order ARTIODACTYLA

Family SUIDAE

Genus **Sus** Linnaeus, 1758

**S. scrofa** Linnaeus, 1758 Domestic and feral pig  
*Haematopinus suis*

Family BOVIDAE

Genus **Bos** Linnaeus, 1758

**B. taurus** Linnaeus, 1758 Cattle  
*Haematopinus eurysternus*  
*Linognathus vituli*

Order RODENTIA

Family MURIDAE

Genus **Rattus** Fischer, 1803

**R. lutreolus** (Gray, 1841) Eastern Swamp-Rat  
*Hoplopleura irritans*  
*Polyplax spinulosa*

**R. rattus** (Linnaeus, 1758) Ship Rat  
*Hoplopleura pacifica*  
*Polyplax spinulosa*

**R. norvegicus** (Berkenhout, 1769) Norway Rat  
*Polyplax spinulosa*

Genus **Mastacomys** Thomas, 1882

**M. fuscus** Thomas, 1882 Broad-toothed Rat  
*Hoplopleura mastacomysdis*

Genus **Pseudomys** Gray, 1832

**P. higginsii** (Trouessart, 1899) Long-tailed Rat  
*Hoplopleura calabyi*

Class AVES

Order SPHENISCIFORMES

Family SPHENISCIDAE

Genus **Eudyptes** Vieillot, 1816

**E. chrysocome** (Forster, 1781) Rockhopper Penguin  
*Austrogoniodes cristati*

**E. pachyrhynchus** Gray, 1845 Fiordland Penguin  
*Austrogoniodes concii*

**E. schlegell** Finsch, 1876 Royal Penguin  
*Austrogoniodes cristati*  
*Austrogoniodes hamiltoni*

Genus **Eudyptula** Bonaparte, 1856

**E. minor** (Forster, 1781) Little Penguin  
*Austrogoniodes waterstoni*

## Order PODICIPEDIFORMES

## Family PODICIPEDIDAE

Genus **Poliocephalus** Selby, 1840***P. poliocephalus*** (Jardine & Selby, 1827)

Hoary-headed Grebe

*Aquanirmus* sp.

## Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

## Family DIOMEDEIDAE

Genus **Diomedea** Linnaeus, 1758***D. exulans*** Linnaeus, 1758

Wandering Albatross

*Docophoroides brevis**Harrisoniella hopkinsi****D. epomophora*** Lesson, 1825

Royal Albatross

*Docophoroides brevis**Harrisoniella hopkinsi**Perineus concinnoides****D. melanophrys*** Temminck, 1828

Black-browed Albatross

*Austromenopon navigans**Docophoroides simplex****D. chrysostoma*** Forster, 1785

Grey-headed Albatross

*Paraclisis diomedae****D. cauta*** Gould, 1841

Shy Albatross

*Austromenopon pinguis**Docophoroides harrisoni**Harrisoniella ferox**Paraclisis diomedae**Perineus circumfasciatus*

## Family PROCELLARIIDAE

Genus **Macronectes** Richmond, 1905***M. giganteus*** (Gmelin, 1789)

Southern Giant-Petrel

*Austromenopon ossifragae**Docophoroides murphyi**Paraclisis obscura**Saemundssonina gaini*Genus **Fulmarus** Stephens, 1826***F. glacialis*** (Smith, 1840)

Southern Fulmar

*Ancistrana* sp.

*Austromenopon brevifimbriatum*  
*Perineus nigrolimbatus*  
*Saemundssonina bicolor*

Genus **Daption** Stephens, 1826

***D. capense*** (Linnaeus, 1758)

Cape Petrel

*Pseudonirmus gurlti*  
*Saemundssonina stammeri*

Genus **Pterodroma** Bonaparte, 1856

***P. macroptera*** (Smith, 1840)

Great-winged Petrel

*Ancistrana* sp.  
*Austromenopon popellus*  
*Halipeurus procellariae*  
*Naubates heteroproctus*  
*Trabeculus schillingi*

***P. lessonii*** (Garnot, 1826)

White-headed Petrel

*Ancistrana* sp.  
*Austromenopon popellus*  
*Halipeurus procellariae*  
*Naubates pterodromi sensu lato*  
*Saemundssonina (Puffinoecus) sp.*  
*Trabeculus schillingi*

***P. brevirostris*** (Lesson, 1833)

Kerguelen Petrel

*Austromenopon popellus*  
*Bedfordiella unica*  
*Saemundssonina pterodromae*

***P. inexpectata*** (Forster, 1844)

Mottled Petrel

*Naubates pterodromi*  
*Trabeculus schillingi*

Genus **Halobaena** Bonaparte, 1856

***H. caerulea*** (Gmelin, 1789)

Blue Petrel

*Austromenopon stammeri*  
*Naubates clypeatus*  
*Saemundssonina pterodromae*

Genus **Pachyptila** Illiger, 1811

***P. vittata*** (Gmelin, 1777)

Broad-billed Prion

*Austromenopon stammeri*  
*Naubates prioni*  
*Saemundssonina desolata*

***P. salvini*** (Mathews, 1912)

Lesser Broad-billed Prion

*Austromenopon stammeri*

*Naubates prioni*  
*Saemundssonina desolata*

***P. desolata*** (Gmelin, 1789)

Antarctic Prion

*Ancistrona* sp.  
*Naubates prioni*

***P. belcheri*** (Mathews, 1912)

Slender-billed Prion

*Austromenopon stammeri*  
*Naubates prioni*  
*Saemundssonina desolata*

***P. turtur*** (Kuhl, 1820)

Fairy Prion

*Ancistrona* sp.  
*Austromenopon stammeri*  
*Longimenopon* sp.  
*Naubates prioni*

Genus ***Puffinus*** Brisson, 1760

***P. tenuirostris*** (Temminck, 1835)

Short-tailed Shearwater

*Austromenopon paululum*  
*Halipeurus diversus*  
*Trabeculus hexakon*

***P. gavia*** (Forster, 1844)

Fluttering Shearwater

*Austromenopon paululum*  
*Halipeurus spadix*

***P. carneipes*** Gould, 1844

Flesh-footed Shearwater

*Austromenopon paululum*  
*Trabeculus hexakon*

## Family HYDROBATIDAE

Genus ***Garrodia*** Forbes, 1881

***G. nereis*** (Gould, 1841)

Grey-backed Storm-Petrel

*Philoceanus garrodiae*

Genus ***Pelagodroma*** Reichenbach, 1853

***P. marina*** (Latham, 1790)

White-faced Storm Petrel

*Austromenopon enigki*  
*Halipeurus (Synnautes) pelagicus*

## Family PELECANOIDIDAE

Genus ***Pelecanoides*** Lacépède, 1799

***P. urinatrix*** (Gmelin, 1789)

Common Diving-Petrel

*Austromenopon elliotti*

*Halipeurus falsus pacificus*  
*Pelmatocerandra setosa*

## Order PELECANIFORMES

### Family PELECANIDAE

Genus **Pelecanus** Linnaeus, 1758

***P. conspicillatus*** Temminck, 1824  
*Colpocephalum eucarenum*  
*Pectinopygus australis*

Australian Pelican

### Family SULIDAE

Genus **Morus** Vieillot, 1816

***M. serrator*** (Gray, 1843)  
*Eidmanniella pustulosa*  
*Pectinopygus bassani*

Australian Gannet

### Family PHALACROCORACIDAE

Genus **Leucocarbo** Bonaparte, 1856

***L. fuscescens*** (Vieillot, 1817)  
*Eidmanniella pellucida*  
*Pectinopygus kosswigi*

Black-faced Shag

Genus **Phalacrocorax** Brisson, 1760

***P. melanoleucos*** (Vieillot, 1817)  
*Pectinopygus dispar*

Little Pied Cormorant

***P. carbo*** (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Eidmanniella pellucida*  
*Pectinopygus gyricornis*

Great Cormorant

***P. sulcirostris*** (Brandt, 1837)  
*Eidmanniella subrotunda*  
*Pectinopygus setosus*

Little Black Cormorant

## Order CICONIIFORMES

### Family ARDEIDAE

Genus **Ardea** Linnaeus, 1758

***A. novaehollandiae*** Latham, 1790  
*Ardeicola pilgrimi*

White-faced Heron



**A. ibis** (Linnaeus, 1758) Cattle Egret  
*Ardeicola expallidus*

Genus **Botaurus** Stephens, 1819

**B. poiciloptilus** (Wagler, 1827) Australasian Bittern  
*Ardeicola stellaris*

## Order ANSERIFORMES

### Family ANATIDAE

Genus **Cygnus** Bechstein, 1803

**C. atratus** (Latham, 1790) Black Swan  
*Trinoton nigrum*  
*Anatoecus* sp.  
*Ornithobius fuscus*

Genus **Anas** Linnaeus, 1758

**A. platyrhynchos** Linnaeus, 1758 Mallard  
*Holomenopon leucoxanthum*  
*Trinoton querquedulae*  
*Anaticola crassicornis*  
*Anatoecus dentatus*  
*Anatoecus icterodes*

Genus **Malacorhynchus** Swainson, 1831

**M. membranaceus** (Latham, 1801) Pink-eared Duck  
*Trinoton* sp.  
*Anaticola* sp.  
*Anatoecus* sp.  
*Saemundssonina minitrans*

Genus **Aythya** Boie, 1822

**A. australis** (Eyton, 1838) Hardhead  
*Anaticola* sp.  
*Anatoecus icterodes*

Genus **Chenonetta** Brandt, 1836

**C. jubata** (Latham, 1801) Maned Duck  
*Trinoton* sp.  
*Anaticola* sp.  
*Anatoecus dentatus*

## Order FALCONIFORMES

### Family ACCIPITRIDAE

Genus **Elanus** Savigny, 1809

**E. notatus** Gould, 1838

*Degeeriella elani*

Black-shouldered Kite

Genus **Milvus** Lacépède, 1799

**M. sphenurus** (Viellot, 1818)

*Degeeriella regalis*

Whistling Kite

Genus **Accipiter** Brisson, 1760

**A. fasciatus** (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827)

*Craspedorrhynchus haematopus*

*Degeeriella fulva*

*Degeeriella fusca*

Brown Goshawk

**A. novaehollandiae** (Gmelin, 1788)

*Colpocephalum zerfae*

Grey Goshawk

**A. cirrhocephalus** (Vieillot, 1817)

*Craspedorrhynchus* sp.

Collared Sparrowhawk

Genus **Haliaeetus** Savigny, 1809

**H. leucogaster** (Gmelin, 1788)

*Craspedorrhynchus* sp.

White-bellied Sea-Eagle

Genus **Aquila** Brisson, 1760

**A. audax** (Latham, 1801)

*Colpocephalum impressum*

*Craspedorrhynchus* sp.

*Falcolipeurus suturalis*

Wedge-tailed Eagle

Genus **Circus** Lacépède, 1799

**C. approximans** Peale, 1848

*Nosopon lucidum*

*Degeeriella fusca*

*Laemobothrion maximum*

Swamp Harrier

### Family FALCONIDAE

Genus **Falco** Linnaeus, 1758

**F. berigora** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827

*Colpocephalum berigorae*  
*Craspedorrhynchus* sp.  
*Degeeriella rufa*

Brown Falcon

## Order GALLIFORMES

### Family PHASIANIDAE

Genus **Coturnix** Bonnaterre, 1791

**C. ypsilophora** Bosc, 1792

*Menacanthus* sp.  
*Cuclotogaster synoicus*  
*Goniodes retractus*

Brown Quail

Genus **Pavo** Linnaeus, 1758

**P. cristatus** Linnaeus, 1758

*Amyrsidea minuta*  
*Goniodes pavonis*

Common Peafowl

## Order GRUIFORMES

### Family TURNICIDAE

Genus **Turnix** Bonnaterre, 1791

**T. varia** (Latham, 1801)

*Turnicola* sp.

Painted Button-Quail

### Family RALLIDAE

Genus **Dryolimnas** Sharpe, 1893

**D. pectoralis** (Temminck, 1831)

*Pseudomenopon scopulacorne*  
*Rallicola ortygometrae affinis*

Lewin's Rail

Genus **Porzana** Vieillot, 1816

**P. tabuensis** (Gmelin, 1789)

*Pseudomenopon* sp.  
*Fulicoffula* sp.  
*Rallicola tabuensis*

Spotless Crake

Genus **Gallinula** Brisson, 1760**G. mortierii** (Dubois 1840)

Tasmanian Native-Hen

*Pseudomenopon phoenicuri*  
*Fulicoffula* sp.  
*Rallicola campbelli*  
*Rallicola mortieri*

Genus **Porphyrio** Brisson, 1760**P. porphyrio** (Linnaeus, 1758)

Purple Swampphen

*Pseudomenopon concretum*  
*Rallicola lugens*

Genus **Fulica** Linnaeus, 1758**F. atra** Linnaeus, 1758

Eurasian Coot

*Pseudomenopon pilosum*  
*Fulicoffula lurida*  
*Incidifrons fulicae*  
*Rallicola fulicae*

## Order CHARADRIIFORMES

## Family HAEMATOPODIDAE

Genus **Haematopus** Linnaeus, 1758**H. longirostris** Vieillot, 1817

Pied Oystercatcher

*Actornithophilus grandiceps*  
*Quadriceps auratus*  
*Quadriceps ridgwayi*  
*Saemundssonia haematopi*

**H. fuliginosus** Gould, 1845

Sooty Oystercatcher

*Actornithophilus grandiceps*  
*Quadriceps auratus*  
*Quadriceps ridgwayi*  
*Saemundssonia haematopi*

## Family CHARADRIIDAE

Genus **Vanellus** Brisson, 1760**V. miles** (Boddaert, 1783)

Masked Lapwing

*Actornithophilus hoplopteri*  
*Austromenopon aegialitidis*  
*Quadriceps renschi*  
*Saemundssonia africana sycophanta*

Genus **Charadrius** Linnaeus, 1758

**C. rubricollis** Gmelin, 1789

*Quadriceps cucullatus*  
*Quadriceps rubricollis*

Hooded Plover

**C. bicinctus** Jardine & Selby, 1827

*Saemundssonina platygaster*

Double-banded Plover

**C. ruficapillus** Temminck, 1821

*Quadriceps macrocephalus*

Red-capped Plover

Genus **Calidris** Merrem, 1804

**C. ruficollis** (Pallas, 1776)

*Actornithophilus umbrinus*  
*Luniceps* sp.  
*Carduiceps zonarius*

Red-necked Stint

**C. ferruginea** (Pontoppidan, 1763)

*Luniceps* sp.

Curlew Sandpiper

## Family LARIDAE

Genus **Larus** Linnaeus, 1758

**L. novaehollandiae** Stephens, 1826

*Actornithophilus piceus*  
*Austromenopon transversum*  
*Saemundssonina lari*

Silver Gull

**L. pacificus** Latham, 1801

*Saemundssonina lari*

Pacific Gull

Genus **Sterna** Linnaeus, 1758

**S. striata** Gmelin, 1789

*Austromenopon atrofulvum*  
*Quadriceps sellatus*  
*Saemundssonina sterna*

White-fronted Tern

**S. bergii** Lichtenstein, 1823

*Austromenopon atrofulvum*  
*Quadriceps sellatus*  
*Saemundssonina laticaudata*

Crested Tern

## Order COLUMBIFORMES

### Family COLUMBIDAE

Genus **Streptopelia** Bonaparte, 1855

**S. chinensis** (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Coloceras chinense*

Spotted Turtle-Dove

Genus **Phaps** Selby, 1835

**P. chalcoptera** (Latham, 1790)  
*Coloceras* sp.  
*Columbicola tasmaniensis*  
*Physconelloides australiensis*

Common Bronzewing

**P. elegans** (Temminck, 1810)  
*Coloceras* sp.  
*Columbicola tasmaniensis*  
*Physconelloides australiensis*  
*Saussurites flavus elegans*

Brush Bronzewing

Genus **Columba** Linnaeus, 1758

**C. livia** Gmelin, 1789  
*Columbicola columbae*

Feral Pigeon

## Order PSITTACIFORMES

### Family CACATUIDAE

Genus **Calyptorhynchus** Desmarest, 1826

**C. funereus** (Shaw, 1794)  
*Franciscoloa funerei*  
*Neopsittaconirmus borgioli*  
*Psittoecus mollisoni*

Yellow-tailed Black Cockatoo

Genus **Cacatua** Vieillot, 1817

**C. galerita** (Latham, 1790)  
*Franciscoloa pallida*  
*Neopsittaconirmus albus*  
*Psittoecus vanzolinii*

Sulphur-crested Cockatoo



## Family LORIIDAE

Genus **Glossopsitta** Bonaparte, 1854**G. concinna** (Shaw, 1791)

Musk Lorikeet

*Eomenopon concinnae*  
*Psittaconirmus australis*

## Family PLATYCERCIDAE

Genus **Lathamus** Lesson, 1830**L. discolor** (Shaw, 1790)

Swift Parrot

*Eomenopon* sp.  
*Forficuloecus forficula*Genus **Platycercus** Vigors, 1826**P. caledonicus** (Gmelin, 1788)

Green Rosella

*Heteromenopon (Keamenopon) psittacum*  
*Forficuloecus forficula*  
*Neopsittaconirmus circumfasciatus***P. eximius** (Shaw, 1792)

White-cheeked Rosella

*Heteromenopon (Keamenopon) psittacum*Genus **Neophema** Salvadori, 1891**N. chrysostoma** (Kuhl, 1820)

Blue-winged Parrot

*Forficuloecus greeni*

## Order CUCULIFORMES

## Family CUCULIDAE

Genus **Cuculus** Linnaeus, 1758**C. pallidus** (Latham, 1801)

Pallid Cuckoo

*Cuculicola* sp.  
*Cuculiphilus fasciatus*  
*Cuculoecus* sp.Genus **Chrysococcyx** Boie, 1826**C. flabelliformis** (Latham, 1801)

Fan-tailed Cuckoo

*Cuculicola* sp.**C. lucidus** (Gmelin, 1788)

Shining Bronze-Cuckoo

*Cuculicola* sp.  
*Cuculoecus* sp.

## Order STRIGIFORMES

### Family STRIGIDAE

Genus **Ninox** Hodgson, 1837

**N. boobook** (Latham, 1801)

*Kurodaia cryptostigmatia*  
*Strigiphilus vapidus*

Southern Boobook

### Family TYTONIDAE

Genus **Tyto** Billberg, 1828

**T. alba** (Scopoli, 1769)

*Strigiphilus aitkeni*

Barn Owl

**T. novaehollandiae** (Stephens, 1826)

*Kurodaia subpachygaster*  
*Strigiphilus aitkeni*

Masked Owl

## Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

### Family PODARGIDAE

Genus **Podargus** Vieillot, 1818

**P. strigoides** (Latham, 1801)

*Podargoecus strigoides*

Tawny Frogmouth

### Family AEGOTHELIDAE

Genus **Aegotheles** Vigors & Horsfield, 1826

**A. cristatus** (J. White, 1790)

*Podargoecus tasmaniensis*

Australian Owlet-Nightjar

## Order CORACIIFORMES

### Family ALCEDINIDAE

Genus **Dacelo** Leach, 1815

**D. novaeguineae** (Hermann, 1783)

*Alcedoecus delphax*

Laughing Kookaburra

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**Order PASSERIFORMES****Family ALAUDIDAE**Genus **Alauda** Linnaeus, 1758**A. arvensis** Linnaeus, 1758*Brueelia* sp.

Skylark

**Family HIRUNDINIDAE**Genus **Hirundo** Linnaeus, 1758**H. neoxena** Gould, 1842*Philopterus* sp.

Welcome Swallow

Genus **Cecropis** Boie, 1826**C. nigricans** (Vieillot, 1817)*Machaerilaemus malleus*

Tree Martin

**Family MOTACILLIDAE**Genus **Anthus** Bechstein, 1807**A. novaeseelandiae** (Gmelin, 1789)*Philopterus* sp.

Richard's Pipit

**Family CAMPEPHAGIDAE**Genus **Coracina** Vieillot, 1816**C. novaehollandiae** (Gmelin, 1789)*Myrsidea* sp.*Philopterus* sp.

Black-faced Cuckoo-Shrike

**Family MUSCICAPIDAE**Genus **Zoothera** Vigors, 1832**Z. dauma** (Latham, 1790)*Myrsidea* sp.*Brueelia dauma**Philopterus* sp.

White's Thrush

Genus **Turdus** Linnaeus, 1758**T. merula** Linnaeus, 1758

Blackbird

*Menacanthus eurysternus**Philopterus* sp.Genus **Melanodryas** Gould, 1865**M. vittata** (Quoy & Gaimard, 1830)

Dusky Robin

*Menacanthus eurysternus**Brueelia* sp.Genus **Pachycephala** Vigors, 1825**P. olivacea** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827

Olive Whistler

*Menacanthus eurysternus**Myrsidea* sp.*Brueelia* sp.**P. pectoralis** (Latham, 1801)

Golden Whistler

*Myrsidea pachycephalae**Brueelia* sp.Genus **Colluricincla** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827**C. harmonica** (Latham, 1801)

Grey Shrike-Thrush

*Menacanthus eurysternus**Myrsidea* sp.*Brueelia* sp.*Philopterus* sp.Genus **Rhipidura** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827**R. fuliginosa** (Sparrman, 1789)

Grey Fantail

*Ricinus mugimaki*Genus **Petroica** Swainson, 1829**P. phoenicea** Gould, 1837

Flame Robin

*Ricinus* sp.*Philopterus* sp.Family **ORTHONYCHIDAE**Genus **Cinclosoma** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827**C. punctatum** (Shaw, 1795)

Spotted Quail-Thrush

*Brueelia* sp.*Philopterus* sp.

## Family PARDALOTIDAE

Genus **Pardalotus** Vieillot, 1816**P. punctatus** (Shaw, 1792)*Myrsidea* sp.  
*Philopterus* sp.

Spotted Pardalote

## Family MALURIDAE

Genus **Malurus** Vieillot, 1816**M. cyaneus** (Ellis, 1782)*Myrsidea strangeri*  
*Brueelia* sp.  
*Philopterus* sp.

Superb Fairy-Wren

## Family ACANTHIZIDAE

Genus **Acanthiza** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827**A. pusilla** (Shaw, 1790)*Myrsidea* sp.

Brown Thornbill

**A. ewingii** Gould, 1844*Myrsidea* sp.  
*Ricinus mollisoni*

Tasmanian Thornbill

Genus **Sericornis** Gould, 1838**S. magnus** (Gould, 1855)*Menacanthus* sp.

Scrub Tit

## Family ZOSTEROPIDAE

Genus **Zosterops** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827**Z. lateralis** (Latham, 1801)*Menacanthus eurysternus*

Silvereye

## Family MELIPHAGIDAE

Genus **Anthochaera** Vigors & Horsfield, 1827**A. paradoxa** (Daudin, 1800)*Brueelia* sp.  
*Philopterus* sp.

Yellow Wattlebird

Genus **Manorina** Vieillot, 1818**M. melanocephala** (Latham, 1801)

Noisy Miner

*Myrsidea* sp.  
*Brueelia* sp.  
*Philopterus* sp.

Genus **Lichenostomus** Cabanis, 1851**L. flavicollis** (Vieillot, 1817)

Yellow-throated Honeyeater

*Myrsidea* sp.  
*Ricinus* sp.  
*Philopterus* sp.

Genus **Melithreptus** Vieillot, 1816**M. validirostris** (Gould, 1837)

Strong-billed Honeyeater

*Menacanthus* sp.  
*Myrsidea* sp.  
*Brueelia* sp.  
*Philopterus* sp.

**M. affinis** (Lesson, 1839)

Black-headed Honeyeater

*Myrsidea* sp.  
*Brueelia* sp.  
*Philopterus* sp.

Genus **Phylidonyris** Lesson, 1830**P. novaehollandiae** (Latham, 1790)

New Holland Honeyeater

*Menacanthus eurysternus*  
*Myrsidea* sp.  
*Brueelia* sp.  
*Philopterus* sp.

**P. pyrrhoptera** (Latham, 1801)

Crescent Honeyeater

*Philopterus* sp.

**Family PLOCEIDAE**Genus **Emblema** Gould, 1842**E. bella** (Latham, 1801)

Beautiful Firetail

*Myrsidea* sp.  
*Brueelia* sp.



## Family STURNIDAE

Genus **Sturnus** Linnaeus, 1758**S. vulgaris** Linnaeus, 1758

Common Starling

*Menacanthus eurysternus**Brueelia nebulosa**Sturnidoecus sturni*

## Family ARTAMIDAE

Genus **Artamus** Vieillot, 1816**A. cyanopterus** (Latham, 1801)

Dusky Woodswallow

*Menacanthus nelsoni*

## Family CRACTICIDAE

Genus **Strepera** Lesson, 1830**S. fuliginosa** (Gould, 1837)

Black Currawong

*Myrsidea* sp.*Brueelia* sp.*Philopterus* sp.**S. versicolor** (Latham, 1801)

Grey Currawong

*Brueelia* sp.*Philopterus* sp.

## Family CORVIDAE

Genus **Corvus** Linnaeus, 1758**C. tasmanicus** Mathews, 1912

Forest Raven

*Colpocephalum fregili**Menacanthus gonophaeus**Myrsidea australiensis**Philopterus* sp.**C. mellori** Mathews, 1912

Little Raven

*Myrsidea australiensis*

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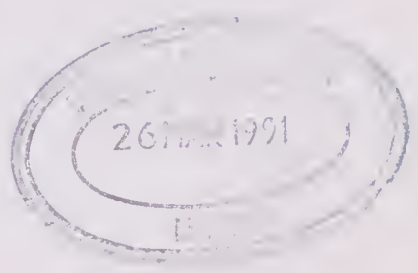
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